

THE EXPRESS

VOLUME XXI, NO. 12

EMPRESS, ALTA. THURSDAY, Aug. 17th, 1933

Price: \$2.00 Per Year.



United Church

Empress—
Sunday School, 10:30 a.m.
Public Worship, 11:30 a.m.
Leland 3 p.m.
Social Plains, 7:30 p.m.
You are welcome

Rev. A. J. Law, B.A.

United Church Castle Coombe Mission

Wainfleet, 11 a.m.
Mayfield Hall, 2:30 p.m.
Subject: "Things Unshaken in
a Shaken World."

Preacher, Walter G. Jones, B.A.

A Weekly Survey Of Grain Conditions

Friday, August 11, 1933
One Northern Wheat at Wainfleet had a range of 51-8 cents a bushel for the week ended to day. The highest price, 81 1/4 cents, was made last Saturday, and the lowest price, 70 1/8 cents, today. Insufficient export sales was the feature of the week's developments.

The United States August 10 report, placed the total winter and spring wheat crops at 500 million bushels, 727 millions last year. Coarse grain production was estimated at 1,000 million bushels—figures in brackets—millions of bushels: Oats 607 [1238]; Barley 158 [300]; Ry 23 [40]; Flax 8 [12]; Corn 257 [297].

Shipments of wheat and flour from Australia were estimated at 624,000 bushels, which in ended 168,000 bushels for ex-Europe. Crop conditions are less favorable than last season and reliable reports emphasize this fact. About one-half of the country is said to be short of subsoil moisture and timely showers and moderate weather till harvests are particularly essential this year.

The Argentine is still needing a general rain and complaints of damage to pasture being received. No particular injury to crops has been mentioned although it is three weeks since the need of rain was first reported. As stated previously

1933 1932 1931
Aug. at July 31st— 210 138 141

Good rains were received in Manitoba and parts of Saskatchewan during the week, but only good showers occurred elsewhere. General rains are necessary to offset depletion in subsoil reserves. Early threshing returns of Ceres and Reward

Wedding

Shannon-Hanna

On Thursday, July 20th, St. Cyprian's Church, Lacombe, was the scene of a quiet marriage, when Miss Greta Muriel, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Robert V. Hanna, of Empress, Alberta, was united in holy matrimony to Hartley David, son of Mr. (late) and Mrs. William J. Shannon of Medicine Hat, Alberta, the ceremony being performed by the Rev. T. B. Chapman, rector of St. Cyprian's.

The witnesses were Mr. Arthur Walsh and B. E. Chapman both of Lacombe.—Western Globe, Lacombe.

Argentina has been doing a fair export business both in Europe and the Far East. Exports for the current week reflected these sales and were quite substantial at 4,860,000 bushels. Frost is reported over large areas as this is being written but details are not given.

Unfavorable reports of the crops in Europe have been received recently. In other parts of Europe conditions are generally favourable. The Balkans had very small crops last year; 1933 production is larger but at present does not appear over average. Germany, France and Italy anticipate good crops, but in the aggregate not so large as last year. Some old crop wheat is left over in France but details as to the amount are not available.

Export business in Canadian wheat and flour continues unchanged and the last weekly averages were again only some 34 million bushels. Broomhall stated that importers bids were off line with current local market quotations. In my view, a better demand for our wheat is required.

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics estimates the old crop carry-over of Canadian wheat at 219 millions of bushels at July 31st, 1933. This compares with 138 millions in 1932. In the following table, the carry-over for a series of years is shown in millions of bushels

1933	1932	1931	1930	1929	1928	1927	1926
160	139	138	141	139	139	91	58
						42	

which showed somewhat better yields than expected. The Government report issued August 10th, placed the wheat acreage in Western Canada as 25,177,000 acres vs. 29,305,000 acres in 1932.

Government Relief

Plan for this District will probably be along some lines as used in Saskatchewan, says W. C. Smith, M.L.A.

We have received a communication from Mr. Smith, local member, who has just returned from Edmonton, where the matter of relief has been under discussion, he says—

"... I have returned from Edmonton, where I held my survey covering travel of 600 miles in the constituency before the Dept. of Agriculture who are handling this matter.

I found that they also, through their men, made a survey which corresponded with that information I gave.

What they are immediately trying to do is to get this district and others hard hit for three years, to be included in a Dominion Relief scheme. The same as has been done in similar districts in Saskatchewan, in which case the relief is administered under a commission, the Dominion Government assuming the total cost.

I pressed the points taken up at Leland Hall in getting on the Government and stressed the need for quick action in the matter.

Yours truly, W. C. Smith."

Departmental Exams.

Below are published a number of results in connection with the recent departmental examination. This is just a rough report and is not complete in any way, as it is practically impossible to obtain full information of results obtained by all pupils who write.

J. Usher failed in 1st subj. C. Rowles, 6. L. W. Buss, from 1st written; M. Frost, passed 7 out of 8; F. Frost, 1 out of 6; Ken. Bowell, p. 2 out of 2; L. Hamon, p. 5 out of 8; W. Turner, p. 4 out of 3; E. Bowles, p. 3 out of 8; M. Horn, p. 6 out of 7; L. Nickel, passed all written; M. Bowell, passed all written; V. Lester, failed in 1st; F. Pawlik, p. 3 out of 4; H. Pawlik, p. 2 out of 8.

We will be pleased to publish other results that may be handed into us.

Correction

In our report of the death of Velma Lorraine McCune, we reported that interment was made in the Empress cemetery. This should have read: Following the service in the hall, interment was made in the Madison cemetery.

Fuel Wood Survey Being Made in Saskatchewan

On Monday morning we had a call from Mr. A. E. Moses and Mr. E. Jephson, Chief Forestry Officer to Saskatoon, who says the Budget, Lethbridge, is making a survey of a large area of dried-out territory, from which hundreds of appeals have been sent to Regina for relief, more especially with regard to relief for the coming winter.

The area being covered by these gentlemen extends from townships 25 to the North Saskatchewan river, and from thirty miles east of Saskatoon to the Alberta boundary. As many of the appeals contained requests that wood, a Saskatchewan producer supplied for fuel, was in the hands of Mr. Jephson, who has charge of the forestry work of the province, and together with Mr. Moses they are interviewing all the municipal councils in the area in order to form an approximate estimate of the amount of fuel that will be required.

Places at which wood in sufficient quantities will now be prepared to go forward with the freight rate is very high. However, for the past two years, in the A relief areas in the southern part of the province, the freight on feed, fodder and fuel have been absorbed by the federal and provincial governments and the railways, each taking a one-third share. In this way, those living in the dried-out areas paid the same prices for what they required as prevailed at the original points of shipment.

It is not too much to expect, now that we in the west central portion of the province have been dried out, that we will be accorded similar treatment.

Germany And Unemployment

Germany is told that 2,000,000 unemployed have been put back at work since January. Chancellor Hitler, speaking at a political leaders' conference in Bavaria, says the second big advance on unemployment will come in September, the third next spring. Through years, he says, the National Socialist Party will grapple with and solve the problem of a job for everybody as an ethical duty. The party will defend its powers in the future. It must prepare to perpetuate itself through centuries. Such is the Chancellor's view of the bright hope for Germany—Christian Science Monitor

Manless Farms?

"The American farmer of 50 years from now," says Better Farms, "will sit in an office before an electric switchboard and control automatic plows, cultivators and harvesters which will produce his crops without the aid of a single field laborer. Automatic machinery which runs without constant human supervision will be used widely. Field marks will be posted so that all machines necessary for field operations will be guided by long arms attached to these

machines. The manless farms will be able to work all night if necessary, thereby doing the work of two or three men driven machines. Their fore runner, which has already proved successful, is a manless plow in use at Iowa State College,

which after being steered across the field to make the first fur-

Catholic Church

Program for August

Empress Mass 2nd, 3rd and

4th Sundays Mass at 11:15 a.m.

Cleveland—Mass 2nd, 3rd and

4th Sundays at 9:30 a.m.

Father Sullivan

row, guides itself automatically by a guide wheel, which follows the last furrow plowed until the field is completed.

"Farm engineers now are developing a soil tilting machine, which will so pulverize the soil, turn it over and plant seed as to make the full richness available the same year, instead of consuming two or three years. A feed-grinder machine will be able to work all night if necessary, thereby doing the work of two or three men driven machines. Their fore runner, which has already proved successful, is a manless plow in use at Iowa State College,

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HAPPY VACATIONISTS



Master William Herridge, son of Hon. W. D. Herridge, Canadian Minister to Washington and St. Andrews-by-the-Sea, is seen here with his mother, both of them apparently enjoying themselves in Canada's great playgrounds. They are shown at the beach at St. Andrews-by-the-Sea, New Brunswick, where they are spending their vacation. Major Herridge joined them there for a short

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A Dog With A Bad Name.

Alignment of the various countries participating in the World Economic Conference at London, England, into a Gold Bloc on the one side and a Sterling-Dollar group on the other, served to rattle attention of the world on the question of the permanence of the kind. There is no doubt in the fact that the members of the conference are not in agreement as to the conference reach some definite, if not spectacular, conclusion, but despite this unanimity of desire for adjustment of the economic machine, the burning hunger of all peoples to end depression and restore world trade and world purchasing power, makes it clear that the inflationist suggestions with their attendant memories. It is a time of the dog with a bad name.

Counties of Europe, which with America, Germany and others to gold, have painful recollection of their ventures into the realm of the uncontrolled inflation. They remember the disastrous sky-rocketing of commodity values in relation to monetary units. They recall the hectic efforts to keep abreast of currency depreciation, and the desperate calculations, involving in the case of Germany, an ordinary family budget, to meet the budget emergency. Inflation to them means printing presses working overtime, and the catastrophic uncertainty of day-to-day business. No wonder then that they hate to venture again from the gold anchorage.

Great Britain, the Dominions, the United States, and adherents of the Sterling-Dollar group, not the same grim experience of frenzied recklessness. Britain has had a record of inflation, but has been in the process of maintaining the standard. So much so that when the country eventually was forced off gold, it was with something of relief that the country abandoned its heroic efforts to maintain the pound at gold par, and allowed it to find its own level on world exchanges. The United States, holding eminently firm in its adherence to the gold standard, and is not to be persuaded to hitch it to any other monetary standard until experience has demonstrated the proper level at which it should be for the country's good. The assurance the world now awaits is whether or not the United States will be able to control the inflationary process upon which it is based.

London in word would indicate that whereas Britain abandoned the gold standard and apparently was allowing sterling to find its own level, in reality the pound, for some time, at least, has been maintained in a position of some relationship with the French franc. Some measure of control, however, has been exercised in Britain and, in the result, there has been no appreciable depreciation of the pound in relation to commodity values. It is possible that the United States will follow a similar course. That is to say, the dollar will be permitted to find a level at which the beneficial effects of the inflation are real and, this position having been reached, a strenuous effort will be made to prevent the inflationary trend from going far enough to negative the good done.

The members of the Sterling-Dollar group, however, are not adhering to the Sterling-Dollar group but the effect of forcing Britain to declare its inclination. It is noteworthy that, in the test, Britain three in her lot with the Dominions and the United States, which would appear to indicate that Britain is looking toward these countries rather than to the United States for leadership in the direction of her economic well-being.

London despairs have made it already evident that the British people are becoming more wedded to the idea of an Empire Economic unit, to the extent that such an idea is tenable. Indeed, at one

crisis in affairs of the conference, when definite attempts were made to force its adjournment there were many proponents of a scheme to organize a second Empire Conference from among the representatives of the British dominions now gathered in London.

The obvious deduction to be made from the propagation of such ideas is that, whatever the outcome of the World Conference, the trade relationships as between the Mother Country and the Dominions overseas is bound to be improved. Contracts established have proved fruitful. British opinion is optimistic as to the future of the Empire, and for their extension. Canada should not hesitate to capitalize this attitude; and, with prices of the primary products moving upwards, the stage is being set for a real revival.

Costs Little To Operate

Small Airplane Weighs Less Than Thousand Pounds Loaded

One of the smallest airplanes built, a two-cylinder Arco, is proving very popular in high altitude flying at the Western Airport at Denver, Colorado, where it has a record of 1,000 pounds loaded, and can be operated for less than \$2 an hour. Its owners say it develops a maximum speed of 100 miles an hour, and can attain a cruising speed of eighty-five miles per hour. It burns only two and a half gallons of gasoline an hour. The craft is a two-seater cabin monoplane.

Would Be Some Crow

No one in the farm district community of Shenandoah, Iowa, is unfamiliar with a rooster's crow at 4 a.m. The crow is so loud that many of them have been startled out of bed. At the end of the fiscal year 1931-32 there were in Saskatchewan 832 wards in free or wage foster homes; joined in with him. The din brought many startled residents out of bed.

Prince Likes Scotch Costume

Prefers Kilt When Full Dress Uniform Is Required

The Prince of Wales, who deplored his father at the last levee of the season at St. James's Palace, is very fond of wearing the kilt on such occasions as the State Opening of Parliament, which he wears as Colonel-in-Chief of the Royal Guards. The kilt has a comfort and freedom of movement that the loose kilt he wears as Colonel-in-Chief of the Seaforth Highlanders.

A searchlight resembling a common, mounted on a motor truck, has been constructed by a British military inventor to project words and figures from a transparent clockface on the clouds.

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Bowel Complaints of Children During the Summer Months

Mothers should look well after their children during the summer months. They can do the children may be seated, at any time, in a diet, dysentery, summer complaint, or other forms of bowel

There is a safe remedy in Dr. Fowler's Extract of Wild Strawberry; a remedy that has received the endorsement of the medical profession. For 88 years it has been on the market. Don't experiment. Get "Dr. Fowler's" and be on the safe side.

Manufactured only by The T. Miltun Co., Ltd., Toronto, Ont.



A Martyr To Science

Doctor Pierced His Body To Test Pain Sensations

How a doctor suffered self-inflicted pain by piercing himself to the bone with a sharp needle was revealed at the James Mackenzie Institute for Clinical Research at St. Andrews, Scotland.

This martyr to science, Dr. David Waterston, narrated to the Institute how he decided to make experiments on himself, as it was vitally essential to have knowledge in the analysis of sensations.

His experiments were to discover to what extent pain was felt when different parts of the bodily tissues were irritated.

Dr. Waterston pierced himself with a sharp needle until he reached the bone. He made observations as he reached muscle, veins and arteries, to discover the extent of the pain he had almost felt.

At one point, when he had penetrated an artery in his arm, the pain was so acute and sickening that he almost fainted. Undaunted, he continued his painful experiments.

Dr. Waterston's conclusions bring a new theory for the solution of the problem, which has perplexed man since the world began.

Former theories stated that pain was due to the stimulation of a nerve which existed for the purpose of sensing touch. Dr. Waterston claims that there is an entirely distinct branch of the nerve system which exists solely for the purpose of pain.

The minister said there was much more weight in the hands of the farmers than has been realized and they are now disposing of it at 60 cents a bushel and more, with the result that the market has been taken on a brighter aspect.

The activity of Saskatchewan elevators was without precedent, Mr. Weir said.

Some 50 municipalities had been badly stricken by the grasshopper plague. Mr. Weir said, and assistance would have to be given them.



Grain Elevators Busy

Rise In Wheat Prices Brings Increased Conditions

Saskatchewan wheat elevators are working night and day and there is a much happier situation than there was previously for a long time, Robert Weir, Minister of Agriculture, stated in his return to Ottawa. Mr. Weir has been for several weeks on a visit to his constituency of Melville, Sask., and also visited the provinces of Alberta and Manitoba.

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Use Russian Lumber

Britain Reported To Be Importing Large Quantities This Season

London, Sept. 10.—British lumber importers, a number of British timber importers, announced yesterday that they would import 693,000,000 board feet of lumber during the coming navigation.

The newspaper said: "Timber Distributors, whose previous plans to put Russian wood were stopped by declaration of the recently lifted timber禁令, are reported to have made up their minds to add 15 million board feet to British firms interested in purchasing timber that they would import 693,000,000 board feet of lumber during the coming navigation."

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In each case success was achieved.

Even so, the introduction of a parasitic insect, The world's hope of controlling the migratory locust in Africa and Asia is also dependent on the economic entomologist.

Cars Are Practically Immune To Lightning

Safest Place For Materials If Storm Overdrives Them

If you are driving along the highway when an electrical storm comes up, and you seek a nice safe place to stay until the storm passes, just take the advice of experts, and stick right to the driver's seat.

The Bureau of Standards tells us that automobiles are practically immune to lightning despite the fact that rubber tires and the car as a whole become very wet during the storm.

Persons driving within a conducting enclosure are fairly safe against lightning, and the auto body, although enclosed to a considerable extent by glass, approaches this condition.

The average motorist is probably safer in his car during an electrical storm than in his home. Come to think of it, there are not many cases on record of auto being struck by lightning. And this is rather remarkable when you stop to consider the hundreds of thousands of cars out in electrical storms, particularly in our larger cities.

Society Doing Good Work

Entomological Society Of London Meeting With Outstanding Success

More than 1,000 delegates, representing 22 countries, will assemble in London for the three-days centenary celebrations of the Entomological Society of London, England.

Economic entomologists in every country of the world have a new love of their society, and in proof of the value of their work two outstanding successes may be instances—the recent reclamation of three million acres of land in Queensland, Australia, and the raising of the entire cotton industry of the Fiji Islands from a little purple moth which had damaged the trees beyond bearing.

In each case success was achieved in each introduction of a parasitic insect. The world's hope of controlling the migratory locust in Africa and Asia is also dependent on the economic entomologist.

Wonderful Trip For English Schoolboys

Have Left Manchester On Holiday Trip To Morocco

Twelve pupils at the Manchester Grammar school, who have left for a holiday in North Africa, will visit the first European port to visit the little-known city of Tchaweva. Permission has been granted to them on account of the school's friendly relations during previous trips with the Spanish high officials.

In addition to many little cities of Morocco, the boys will also act as ambassadors for the Lancashire cotton trade. They are taking with them samples of Lancashire cloth, in order to impress the Moroccan officials. The trip is to last about a month, and during this time the boys will be doing out of this on previous visits many of the Moroccan hotels have purchased large quantities of such Lancashire goods as tablecloths and bed sheets.

Railroad Station Nursery

Newest Innovation Established In France Will Do Free

A nursery is the latest innovation to be installed at the Montparnasse Railway Station in Paris which serves Brittany and La Vendee. From 40 to 50 babies may be cared for in this nursery, which is to be established in France, which will shortly be imitated in the principal stations of the State Railways. If baby makes a bath, a change of clothing, a bottle of milk, an hour or two of sleep, he is as available as the nursery and all of it will be free.

He has spent many hours at the Home Office reading and considering petitions from convicted murderers and other criminals, for it was his duty to advise the Home Office on all points arising on these matters. Every petition for many years past has gone through his hands.

He has been discovered that bees communicate by performing a kind of dance, those with whom they communicate generally do the same.

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The Inside Story!

Right inside your pipe bowl :: :: there's where Ogden's Cut Plug tells the story of smoking pleasure and it's a serial story, too—every pipe :: :: is chapter in itself :: :: complete in itself :: :: is a chapter in itself :: :: the more particular you are about pipe tobacco the more you'll like Ogden's Cut Plug. You can't help but like it :: :: it packs right :: :: light right :: :: burns right :: :: in your pipe!

OGDEN'S CUT PLUG

If you "roll your own," use Ogden's fine cut cigarettes tobacco and Chantecler cigarette papers

German Accept Nazi Salute

Polite Greeting Is Very Similar To Facult Gesture

The Nazi or Faust salute, with the right arm uplifted, is slowly but surely taking hold among the Germans.

While it has not yet replaced the handshake or hat-lifting as thoroughly as has the "Roman salute" in Fascist Italy, it is becoming more and more generally accepted as a polite greeting.

The Hitler salute, as at present practiced by non-Nazi civilians, still lacks the snap and sweep of the Musulman gesture.

The Hitler salute, the right hand, palm outward, well above the head, holds it there for a brief dramatic second, then drops it sharply.

In Germany, however, most of the salutes are content to bring the right forearm up from the elbow to the level of the head and then lower it slowly.

Woman Wins Fellowship

Graduate Of Toronto University To Conduct Research In England

A Royal Society of Canada fellow to be held at Newham College and the Botany School, Cambridge, has been awarded to Dr. Dorothy F. MacKenzie, a graduate of the University of Toronto, who holds also the post-graduate degrees of M.A. and Ph.D. The work for which she was awarded this fellowship is concerned with the propagation of wild plants to attacks of rust, during her stay in England she will be in the department of botany she held a fellowship with the Ontario Research foundation, Dr. Forward expects to proceed to England this summer.



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MONTREAL, QUEBEC

W. N. U. 2003

Greatly Improved Prospects For The Western Canadian Wheat Grower Are Now In Evidence

A bear last year, a bull today, William Smith, wheat buyer for the Scottish Co-operative Society presents a heartening prospect for the wheat growers of Western Canada.

He believes wheat prices will continue firm, and that there will be a good demand for Canadian wheat this fall. While the export market is sluggish because of a species of wheat in the United States and Canada which has sent North American prices out of line with the world price, the Liverpool price has been climbing steadily and there is a good potential demand.

Imports of wheat have been following a hand-to-mouth policy; the quality of the Argentine crop is poor; little Australian wheat is available; all of which indicates a healthy demand for a species of wheat.

Now, a slight rise which has occurred in Canadian wheat prices is due to changing currency values, the pound sterling being stronger in terms of Canadian dollars. But world crop conditions have also been an important factor in the bull market.

If speculators take undue advantage of these basic factors and have pushed the price out of touch with demand, the margin is not so great but that it will correct itself with comparative ease.

Equally there is a real prospect that the Western Canada wheat grower will be able to dispose of his crop somewhere around present, or better, levels. That means reduced buying power in Western Canada, better business throughout the Dominion.

The 1933 crop is being produced at the lowest costs ever achieved in this country. Eighty-cent wheat means a fair margin on the year's crop for Western farmers. It means that they will have money to spend for clothes, machinery, building supplies, the thousand and one articles which are normally required, and some of these articles have been going without for a year or two because they were compelled to make the old do.

Every dollar of new wealth that will be brought to the pockets of the West prairie wheat prairie will mean at least five dollars in distributed purchasing power. The consistent improvement in business activity in the prairie provinces which has been under way during the past two years will be reflected rapidly through the whole of Canada as the crop begins to come on the market. The worst of the economic storm is over for the Dominion. The sun has begun to shine again. Business is picking up and enterprise is striking its head out of the storm collar. —Winnipeg Tribune.

One Motive For Gift

Lindbergh Did Not Want Home Exposed As Show Piece

It is entirely characteristic of Colonel and Mrs. Charles Lindbergh that they should turn over, as an institute devoted to child welfare, their former home near Hopewell, New Jersey, to the public. It is a gesture of concern concerning a little child. We can conceive of nothing more fitting nor more filled with a tender and imaginative justice. But it is a horrible comment upon American life that one more man has been compelled to turn the property over to child-welfare work is to save it from various promoters who wished to buy the scene of the Lindbergh kidnapping and exploit it as a showhouse. In all the stories of it there have been few which have had here so many modish motives as has this one. —New York Evening Post.

Singing Taught In Camps

In the best camps singing is of equal importance in camp life with athletics. Officials of the Montreal Young Men's Christian Association summer camp are concentrating on the gentle art of vocal training in the summer. Singing attention is given to the older songs, while the campers are made familiar with the conditions under which the songs were written and their historical background.

Holiday Toll Heavy

Lives of 144 men, women and children paid for the celebration in the United States of the 157th anniversary of the Republic. Automobile accidents, 62 men, 46 women, 36 children, six died as a result of fireworks, and 20 were killed from other accidental causes.

Situation Was Reversed

Minister Forgot Wedding and Substitute Had To Officiate
There are various stories of how the bride or bridegroom has been left waiting at the altar, but now there is a story of a wedding forgetting and letting the couple wait.

Rev. Richard L. Ownbey, pastor of Trinity Methodist Church, went to a local baseball game and forgot that he was to marry a young Virginian girl of Sioux, to Disney Carter, Pensacola, Fla. So the guests, the bridegroom and the bride-to-be waited at the church.

It is reported that the relatives

are to be given a free meal.

Experiment Not New

Hypnotism For Tooth Extraction

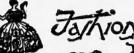
Used 45 Years Ago

Recent reports about a Edinburgh dentist who hypnotizes patients before pulling their teeth brought from Rev. C. W. Hilditch of Middleboro, Mass., the claim that he had participated in similar experiments 45 years ago.

He produced a clipping from the New Bedford, Mass., Herald in 1887 telling of an operation in which he hypnotized a woman patient before she was treated by Dr. J. M. Brown.

The dentist at the time pronounced the experiment a complete success.

Winnipeg Newspaper Union



By Ruth Rogers



WHAT FADS DOES WITH CON- TEST FOR YOUTH AND YOUTHFUL TYPES

Plaided crepe silk in yellow and grey tops, thin plain grey crinkly crepe silk styling.

It affects jumper styling.

And it wears like the youthful front closing bodice.

Style No. 100 may be had in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28 and 40 inches bust.

It also looks gay carried out in one color or state-of-the-art crepe silk with white crepe collar.

Size 16 requires 2½ yards 35-inch wide, 2 yards 35-inch contrasting and ½ yard 30-inch for collar.

Price of pattern 20 cents in stamps or coin (coin is preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg.

Pattern No. Size

Name
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Town

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New Device Valuable

Photographic Apparatus Is Of Good Service In Court Trials

Accurate details of scenes of accidents or crimes are claimed to be obtained by means of a new photographic appliance, according to a report from Consul George R. Hiltz at Zurich.

The device is an elaboration and extension of the system of mapping and making topographical surveys by terrestrial and aerial photography. The system provides a stereoscopic view of the objects from which the position or distance is automatically determined.

It is claimed that the results are accurate to within one-half inch in the usual street measurements.

The new device is designed entirely to simplify the procedure of accurately portraying the position, relative dimensions of vehicles and other objects and highways.

By having the apparatus available at a few central stations it can be rushed to the scene and the photograph completed in a few minutes. The equipment is now in use in Zurich and is reported to be giving satisfaction.

It is claimed that necessary exposures may be made in five minutes, that frequent personal errors are eliminated and that maintenance requirements may be made available.

Treadmill Dog Likes Job

Sets Record In Fatigue Experiment At Laboratory

There is a record set by "Icey,"

a mongrel dog of large proportions, used in fatigue experiments at the Harvard University Business School.

And the peculiar part is that "Icey" loves his job. His job is running on an electrically driven treadmill while scientist study his food consumption, heart, blood circulation, temperature, etc.

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The dog was required to do to determine the organic changes resulting in the body from fatigue and to learn the extent to which fat and sugar substances are used up from exercise.

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Ordnance maps of England have just been found to be 40 years out of date.

MOUNTIES' UNIFORM CHANGES IN SIXTY YEARS

Each plant was to be six hours

long and was to be six hours

WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

Dr. E. T. Lila Burke, 85 years old, of Morrison, N.J., was the three-months' visitor to pass through the gates at the World's Fair, Chicago.

Great Britain's unemployment figures show 144,771 fewer unemployed on June 26 than a month before, and 362,235 fewer than a year ago at that time.

Mr. Justice William Alfred Galliher, member of the British Columbia Court of Appeal since it was established 24 years ago, has retired because of ill-health.

Books and collections in the Tuberculosis disease restoration fund for Western Canada have already received a total of \$240,061, or slightly more than 96 per cent. of the whole three-year objective.

Experiments have been made on concrete to determine the magnitude of producing an absolute absence of heat. They produced, at the University of California, 459.4 degrees below zero Fahrenheit.

President Roosevelt has assigned two college professors, H. R. Reisch and George Warming, to conduct a special study of United States government financing and balancing of the budget.

Governments of the United States and Canada have given an interim report from the commissioners to the arbitration of the "Tin Arrow" case, and the next stage in the proceedings will probably be laid in Washington.

The Communists party has taken vigorous steps to bolster up Soviet Russia's economy. They have a system, ordering immediate creation of "transport political sections" to strengthen labor discipline and weed out hostile elements throughout the entire organization.

Future of the empire marketing board, which is to stimulate the sale of empire products in Britain, is still undecided. J. H. Thomas, secretary for the Dominions, indicated no agreement had been reached about dividing expenses of the board between the United Kingdom and other empire governments.

One Way To Decide

Einstein Advances Novel Test As To His Future

Professor Einstein appears to be something of a wit, for he has a very good test of his future in his hands with postscript. He says that if, in after years, the Germans declare that he was a German, and the French say he was a Jew, then he really was a great man. Germans and French and the Jew and the French are emphatic in declaring him a German, then there can be no possible doubt that he was a failure. The mathematician who has astounded and sometimes puzzled the world by his theory of relativity, is to receive an L.L.D. from Glasgow University shortly. He intends to deliver some mathematical lectures at the same time which will be open to the public.

Useful In Many Places

Telephone In Toronto University Would Help Out Often

A telephone in a golf gas tank has been provided for the great telescope which is to be installed at the University of Toronto. How useful that telescope would be in the front room of a Chicago flat during the World's Fair. You could see your relatives in the country, or, if you stop at your house, then crossed the county line. There would be plenty of time to hang the sign on the front door. "Gone to Europe, Will Not Return Until Christmas."

Stole Roosevelt's Gun

Possibly the thief who visited the North Dakota exhibit at the Century of Progress would have something to say about the gun on the fourth of July. He took a revolver. Theodore Roosevelt used as a young rancher at Medora, N.D. So treasured is the weapon that no question will be asked if and when it is returned.

What is believed to be the biggest sunflower in the world was grown by a man in New Zealand. The flower was 17½ inches across; the stalk 2½ inches in diameter and 11 feet three inches high.

"Mother, Helen is awfully lazy," "Why dear?"

"I said, 'Let's play house,' and she said, 'No, I don't play apartment; it's less work.'"

W. N. U. 2003

Steamship Tonnage

Gross, Net Deadweight and Displacement Explained In Simple Manner So the Landlubber May Understand

Many people seem at a loss to know what tonnage means. The various kinds of tonnage are often a bit confusing. For the benefit of these the Canadian Line has distributed the following information:

To begin with, vessel tonnage should not be confused with cargo tonnage. The latter is 2,240 pounds, while a cargo-measurement ton is 40 cubic feet. A vessel-measurement ton is 100 cubic feet. The carrying capacity of ships is limited by the amount of measurement space available within the holds, and by the amount of weight they can safely carry. This is called register or dead-weight tonnage respectively.

The five kinds of vessel tonnage are as follows:

Net deadweight.—The total enclosed space of a vessel, expressed in measurements tons of 100 cubic feet, including engine room, bunker (fuel) spaces, crew quarters, store-room spaces, cargo spaces, etc.

Net displacement.—The total enclosed space of a vessel available for cargo and passengers, in measurement tons of 100 cubic feet.

Total deadweight.—The number of weight tons of 2,240 pounds, consisting of cargo, stores, supplies and fresh water for the boilers, etc., required to put a vessel down to her marks, her maximum load-line.

Deadweight cargo capacity.—The number of weight tons of 2,240 pounds, which a vessel can carry as cargo, stores, supplies and fuel, etc., less the weight of the vessel, fuel, stores, supplies, and fresh water required for the boilers, etc.

Displacement tonnage.—The equivalent of the weight of the water displaced by a vessel fully loaded and ready for sea; it is the largest tonnage dimension of a ship, but is not commercially important.

Helped Lamp Industry

Depression Has Increased Working Forces In Glass Factories

Believe it or not, but it took the depression to bring a dying industry back on its feet and start paying dividends.

Increased demand for oil lamp chandeliers, which had been dead, resulted in the doubling of working forces at a glass company in Fort Smith, Arkansas, and huge increases in others. Glass products have been increasing since the depression began.

An officer of one of the companies said the oil lamps are cheaper to operate than electric or gas lights. He also asserted the "back to the farm" movement had contributed to prosperity in the industry.

Canada's Farm Wealth

Gross agricultural wealth of Canada in 1932 is estimated approximately at \$5,069,830,000. The two provinces which have the largest dollar mark are Ontario and Saskatchewan, the former with \$1,366,725,000 and the latter \$1,143,669,000.

The number of literates in the United States is 4,283,753. This is a drop of 33 per cent. in a decade.

Farm Tractor With Air Balloons Makes New Record



Farm Tractor With Air Balloon Tires

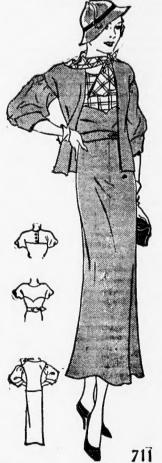
Estimations of farm tires for pneumatic tired tractors is making traction manufacturers seek higher speeds for hauling or travel, and for use as an all-purpose farm machine. The most recent official AAA record is 35 4 m.p.h. for five miles made by a tractor in the Wisconsin State Fair racing car Brisko.

Thousands of people watched Albert Schroeder, a prominent Wisconsin farmer, using a new standard

Winnipeg Newspaper Union



By Ruth Rogers



711

TRIM AND JAUNTY JACKET DRESS TO YOUR SPRING WARDROBE

Good-looking jacket dress for youth and youthful women types.

It is navy blue with thin wavy weave with a small plaid crinkly crepe silk contrast.

It is effective too in grey crinkly crepe silk.

The jacket has the smart shoulders that jut out over the arms. And note the piping along back buttoned closing of the dress.

Interesting back buttoned closing of the dress.

Style No. 711 is designed in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20 years, 36, 38 and 40 inches.

Size 12 requires 3½ yards 54-inch with 1¾ yards 35-inch contrasting.

Price—20 cents in stamps or coin (coin is preferred).

Winnipeg Newspaper Union

175 McDermot Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. Size.

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Italian Air Armada Lands In Chicago After Long Flight

Chicago.—Italy's flyers gave thanks Sunday for their safe crossing of land and sea—6,100 miles from Orbetello to Chicago.

Festivities, crowded upon General Italo Balbo, youthful Italian Air Minister, and his joyous companions, were interrupted with a yell.

At 11:00 a.m. Cardinal Rt. Rev.

Bishop Bernard Thiel officiated at a thanksgiving mass as the 67 airmen, in spotless white dress uniforms, knelt.

Prayers were given for their safe alighting here Saturday, May 29, from Madrid, and for the missing comrades who died in Amsterdam in the only mishap of the world's greatest mass-flight. One man lost his life when one of the seaplanes of the squadron overreached the water.

At the cathedral a crowd of 25,000 jostled each other to catch a glimpse of the flyers. Inside, the hall of celebration made their first inspection trip of the world's fair.

The flyers, refreshed by nine hours rest, ranged over the great day of celebration made their final inspection trip of the world's fair.

As the epic cloud-armada alighted on the unruled waters of Lake Michigan late Saturday, 1,000,000 persons watched the completion of man's most pretentious conquest of the air.

With the flagship of General Balbo in the lead, the 24 huge seaplanes swooped over the Chicago skyline shortly after 8:30 a.m. CDT, completing their journey from Montreux in six hours, 51 minutes. The armada left the home base at Orbetello, Italy, at 11:40 p.m. on June 30, thus completing the hazardous flight in 47½ hours of flying.

Flying low, General Balbo's plane appeared over the south end of the lake. Strung out behind it in triads, the remaining 23 seaplanes roared along in perfect formation. Above them sped an escort of United States army pursuit planes from Selfridge field.

The crowds raised a roaring welcome as the flying boats dropped to anchor on Lake Michigan.

Army planes, flying above, spattered the lake. Blimps floated lazily through the sky trailing greeting words in their native tongue to "Balbo and the sons of Italy."

Over the heads of the Italian national ensign. Later the Italians paraded to the fair grounds to the Italian pavilion, where they were greeted by thousands. Then at Soldier field before throngs, the flyers were welcomed by Mayor Edward

COMPLETES LONG FLIGHT



General Italo Balbo, Italian Air Minister, who successfully led the armada of 24 seaplanes in the epic flight from Orbetello, Italy to the World's Fair at Chicago.

J. Kelly of Chicago, and Governor Henry Horner of Illinois.

Europe, Italy, and America, thousands of lighted torches paraded in downtown streets of Rome at midnight in celebration of the arrival of General Balbo and his squadron at Chicago.

News of the arrival was received Saturday night at the different cities in America and Italy.

The public was informed by the blowing of sirens continuously for a half hour.

Days Travel By Plane

Calgary, Alta.—R. B. Carter and Dr. G. L. Krobus, both of Assinabia, Sask., brought their two dogs to Calgary's annual canine show by aeroplane. The Boston Bull and Scottie came in the air trip from Assinabia in time to enter the judging Wednesday.

Police said they came upon the thief in the act of stealing copper wire from electric light poles near the edge of the embankment.

The thief, who had just plucked the youth's wrists when he suddenly writhed himself loose and plunged over the bank.

Police think the thief was broken by shrubbery and that he eluded them and escaped.

Ten Ships Still Unsavaged

No More Vessels To Be Raised From Saps

London, Eng.—The last of the German warships to be raised from Saps

Flow, the battle-cruiser "Von der Tann" has been taken to Rosyth to be broken up.

It was on June 21, 1919, that the German high seas fleet was scuttled.

Eleven battleships, 13 cruisers and 50 destroyers had been raised from the water. Salvage work was started in 1924. Thirty-two ships, including the 28,000-ton battleship, "Hindenburg," have been raised and taken to the break-up yards. Ten ships still remain under water, but it has been decided not to raise them.

The pound sterling has provided the conference with a new mystery, and the empire with a new issue.

Ever since the United States dollar began its hectic downward career the British have had a continually stationary term of the French franc, the leading gold standard money.

As the franc has gone the report of a financial run around the conference tables that the British equalization fund was being used to link the pound with the franc, and that in effect the pound was again on gold.

The British treasury, characteristic of British reticence, has been silent, but equalization funds are being used. It is authoritatively stated, however, the British policy on sterling is not likely to be determined until the future of President Roosevelt's dollar is decided.

From the present situation it is pointed out Canada is benefiting twice. The depreciated Canadian dollar in England means the western financial market must do more for the protection of the British pound. Also, the U.S. dollar's slide has narrowed the spread between the Canadian and American dollars, meaning relief to that extent on Canadian payments in the United States.

The other dominion delegates, according to reports it was impossible to contact, had stressed to Prime

Minister Ramsay MacDonald and Chancellor of the Exchequer that if the pound is kept pegged to the dollar, Canada and New Zealand might be unable to service their heavy debt burdens.

They were said to have argued something must be done to increase prices of raw materials on which these dominions depend for their trade.

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Pool Elevators

Saskatchewan System Shows Increased Business

Regina, Sask.—Handlings of the Saskatchewan pool elevator system showed an increase during the crop year 1932-33 over the crop year 1931-32.

The company will presently make its final payment in full to the liquidators of the Saskatchewan Co-Operative Elevator Company on account of the purchase of the elevator system and also the majority of the provincial government on the same account. The total account involved is close to \$2,000,000.

The arrangements were made by L. C. Broutin, president of the Saskatchewan Pool, at the Wheat Pool committee convention of contract signers of the Regina area recently.

Mr. Broutin said further that the company would fall make the first payment on principal under the agreement with the government on account of the 1929 over-payment recently.

Operating policies for the crop year 1932-33 are to be the same as at present. The grower may either deliver to a seasonal pool or to the open market. He spoke in favor of an international export quota plan, which he said would revolutionize now defunct favor.

He was convinced that acreage reduction by legislation was impracticable. He stressed the value of a grain elevator carried on farms, which could be the essence of the grain quota scheme.

Referring to the World Economic Conference at London, Eng., he explained nothing else than to bring about some measure of understanding as far as the world wheat problem was concerned then it could be done—so a success.

Lord Macmillan accepted chairmanship for Bank Probe Is Report

Toronto, Ont.—Floyd Chalmers, editor of the Bank Probe, who is president of the newspaper, here gave the following: "On good authority I learn that Lord Macmillan has accepted the chairmanship of the Canadian Royal Commission on banking and finance, the last session of fed parliament."

"One of the foremost advocates of Scotland and one of the keenest intellects in the British Empire, Lord Macmillan believed in the cause of the Bank of England and its members, and through his chairmanship of the committee on finance and industry which for a year and half made an exhaustive study of banking and commerce in Great Britain, commonly known as report of the Macmillan Commission, he is considered one of the most important of his kind that has been prepared in a generation."

May Have Escaped Death

Boy Plunges Into Niagara Gorge To Escape Police

Niagara Falls, Ont.—A boy defying leap into the Niagara gorge near the whirlpool by an unidentified 17-year-old youth after he had been handled by the police is believed to have been rescued.

Police said they came upon the thief in the act of stealing copper wire from electric light poles near the edge of the embankment. The thief, who had just plucked the youth's wrists when he suddenly writhed himself loose and plunged over the bank.

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NEW MINISTER



Sir Eric Drummond, British Secretary-General to the League of Nations since its inception, has been appointed British Minister to Rome. Sir Eric Drummond resigned from the League recently.

His honor was bestowed upon the minister by Major J. S. Roper, Halifax, Dominion president of the League, "as a tangible expression of the gratitude and appreciation of the Canadian Legion of the British Empire Service League."

A 27 per cent. reduction in the crop will reduce a total around 321,000,000 bushels for all Canada and 306,000,000 bushels for the prairie provinces.

The crop on record was 328,000,000 bushels.

Indications are Canada will have a wheat carryover of upwards of 19,000,000 bushels by July 1, 1933, a negligible supply on July 1, 1934, 20,000,000 bushels. In June the Dominion exported 19,000,000 bushels and if it were to do this month, the visible supply would be down to 180,000,000 bushels as it is estimated 10,000,000 bushels will come from the farms during the month.

The highest previous carryover was in 1931 when it reached 134,000,000 bushels.

Wheat Carry-Over Of Record Proportions

Is Seen This Year

No Migration Barrier

Minister Of Immigration Says People From British Isles Are Welcomed

Ottawa, Ont.—There never has been a barrier to British migration to Canada, and there never will be, declared Hon. W. A. G. Ross, Minister of Immigration, at a luncheon on the occasion of his being made a life member of the Canadian Legion of the British Empire Service League.

His honor was bestowed upon the minister by Major J. S. Roper, Halifax, Dominion president of the League, "as a tangible expression of the gratitude and appreciation of the Canadian Legion of the British Empire Service League."

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THE EMPRESS EXPRESS

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Published in the interests of Empress and District
\$2.50 to the United States
Subscription price \$2.00 per
year to any part of Canada
or Great Britain.

R. S. SEXTON, Proprietor

A. HASKIN

Thursday, Aug. 17th, 1933

J. Rauch was on the sick list
the early part of the week.

Mrs. J. I. Stoudt has been un-
well this past week.

Mrs. C. R. Moore, and daughter
Jean, arrived home last week
from a few weeks vacation
spent at Kenora, Ont.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Stonely and
children, returned on Monday
from a holiday at Vancouver.

Mrs. E. S. Sexton and Mrs. N.
E. Spence, and son, Lloyd, ar-
rived home from Calgary, on
Monday.

J. I. Stoudt, left today, by
car, for a vacation at Sylvan
Lake.

O. Cremon returned from a
trip to Calgary, on Wednesday
of last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Chell
and children, left this week on
a holiday visit to relatives at
Leduc, Alta.

Shier Weir arrived here on
Saturday night from Bassano.
Alta., and joined his wife and
children, who had been visiting
with her parents, Mr. and Mrs.
A. York. Mr. and Mrs. Weir
and family left on Tuesday for
Bassano.

Mr. and Mrs. H. McCune and
family, of Madison, Sask., were
visitors in town, Sunday.

O. Schunk, who was in charge
of the Lake of Woods grain
elevator at this point, left re-
cently to visit with a friend at
Fiske, Sask., the elevator has
been closed for the season.

The Empress Hotel have in-
stalled a wash and bathroom,
this should be an improvement
which will be much appreciated
by their guests.

Mrs. Geo. Durk was on the
sick list the early part of the
week.

The current issue of "Rod
and Gun" carries a half-page
illustration of a group of Em-
press sportsmen and their "bog"
after an early morning shoot-
ing expedition. It is a very
good picture and is followed by
an article by one of the writing
staff of the magazine.

GENTLEMEN — Purchase Personal
Drug Supplies. Send for catalogue or
\$1.00 for 15 assorted samples. New
kinds. Highest quality. Post paid in
plain wrapper same day as order re-
ceived. — National Distributors, Box 43,
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(Dr. D. N. MacCharles)

Physician and
Surgeon

Phone 44

Office — Centre Street

DENTIST
Dr. DOWLER

Thursdays and Fridays
Arriving on Wednesday night
Offices: Royal Bond Building
(Opposite Hotel)
AT LEADER:
Saturdays, Mondays and Tuesdays*
Prelate on Wednesdays*

DOMINION CAFE
FIRST-CLASS MEALS
GOOD ROOM
Always a Full Stock Carried
Candies, Cigars, Cigarettes
ICE CREAM & SUNDAES

Dance and after theatres
A Place of City Style.



Vitamins

Out of the mystery and con-
dition which early attended the
discovery of the vitamins has
come an understanding of their
application to and value in cer-
tain nutritional disorders. These
disorders are grouped together
under the heading of deficiency
diseases.

Generally speaking, a well
balanced diet offers an abundance
of vitamins to the adult, but in the case of the expectant
mother, the infant and the young
child, certain additions to the diet may be and usually
are necessary. Apart from the
dry products, no group of foods
contains a more adequate
supply of vitamins than do the
ordinary vegetables which are
so easily prepared at this time
of year, and which are relatively
inexpensive.

During such critical times as
these in which we live, when
we are faced with an economic
depression, or following war,
famine, it has been noted that
difficulties arise when the
average diet is not up to the
required standard. At such a
time, deficiency diseases as well
as certain nutritional disorders
occur. Thus, the reduction in
price of cotton, following the
outbreak of the Great War, was
responsible according to ob-
servers, for a great increase in the
number of cases of pellagra, a
deficiency disease, in the plan-
tation areas of the Southern
States. In one section on the
south-west coast of Newfoundland,
following on the earthquake,
tsunami and tidal wave disaster
of 1929, several hundred cases
of beriberi, another deficiency
disease, and other diseases, pri-
marily due to a deficient or
poorly balanced diet, made
their appearance.

It does not necessarily require
war, famine or economic stress,
to provide disorders of this
nature. It is well-known that
mild, or borderline cases are
widespread. Over-indulgence
in some particular food, or the
use of food or an account of some
food-fad, is responsible for
some cases.

Important as the contributions
of medical science have been
in dispelling mists which
surrounded these and other
preventable diseases, there is
still, unfortunately a decided
apathy on the part of a large
number of people in applying
knowledge that is so well and
so firmly established.

The practical application is
to use milk and milk products,
green leafy vegetables and
fruits daily.

Culling The Laying Flock

With the general low price of
poultry products now prevail-
ing, it behoves the poultryman
to keep his cost of production
as low as possible. Present
economic conditions call for
the elimination of the undesirable
and unpredictable hens from the
farm flocks, thereby increasing
the quantity and improving the
quality of eggs produced and
decreasing the cost of production
of the various forms of food, housing
and management wasted on
the non-producing or low
producing hens.

It is important to be able to
distinguish between the laying
and the non-laying birds. If a
bird is laying the comb will be
red and full, the vent dilated
and moist, the pelvic bones
thin, pliable and wide apart,
and the abdomen large and

soft, while, if not laying,
the comb will be pale or whitish
colored, the vent contracted
and dry, the pelvic bones rigid
and close together and the ab-
domen firm and hard. In a
yellow-skinned bird the beak,
vent and shank of a heavy lay-
er are pale yellow or white in
colour, whereas the beak, vent
and shank of a poor layer or
of a biter that is taking a long
time to lay are usually bright yellow
in colour.

The health and type of the
layers are also important points
to be taken into consideration
in culling. Only those birds
that are healthy and vigorous
and that have a wide back of
good length should be retained
in the flock.

One other important feature
that should be kept in mind in
culling is to note the time of
the molt. As a rule birds that
molt before the first of Septem-
ber are poor layers, while
those that molt later in the
year are good layers. The latter
part of August is, then, an
excellent period for culling the
flock and at that time all hens
that have quit laying should be
culled.

The above mentioned factors
are kept in mind when culling
the laying flock at the Dominion
Experimental Station, Lethbridge,
Alberta. A close watch is
always kept on the flock for
any outstanding hens and
these are marked or disposed of
in the late summer or early
fall. — Experimental Farms
Note.

Has Record Grain Shipment

Vancouver, B.C. — The grain
season of 1932-33 for the Port
of Vancouver officially closed
at midnight, July 31st, and was
responsible for the creation of a new all-time high
record.

Since August 1, 1932, 97,000
bushels of grain have been
handled, which makes the year's
export about 1,500,000 bushels
higher than the best previous
season, which was 1928-29.

Somebody has written that to
encourage talent is to create it.
It includes giving courage, and
to give courage is to impart an
accomplishing force. Say to
yourself, "I can," or hear some
one say, "You can," and the
thing is on its way to be
done.

A couple of birds built their
nest near the window of a
ranch house in Mexico; the nest
was lovely, little birds were
born in it and the mate filled

THE Empress Meat Market

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Two pkges., 35c.

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St. Mary the Virgin
(Anglo-Catholic Church)

7:30 p.m., Evening and Ser-
mon.
11 a.m., Cavanish School,
Holy Communion.

Rev. John P. Horne, vicar.

the people with joyous songs. The
people of the church were happy
to be here, and they had promised
to be here, and they went
singing all the time. The
people swept the plain, ready
to do nothing but to plant
the crops. Such discouragement
so filled their hearts that
they thought it useless to begin
planting all over again. Then
suddenly a bird's song was
heard. How had the nest found
in the storm. The people looked
and saw neither nest nor little
ones left, but the parent birds
were building a new home in
another tree. A sense of hope
flashed through their minds,
they yielded to the encouraging
example of the birds, and had
a plentiful harvest.

Failures have only the power
we lend them, for in reality God
never fails, therefore his creatures
have not the power to fail
if they keep wide awake to
divine teachings. Encouragement
is one of the precious
activities of life and it is an
activity within the reach of all.
A gentle smile, a word of ap-
preciation, a kindly deed or an
affirmation of good, are forms
of encouragement. We share
the benefit of encouraging in
the same measure as we share
the benefits of all good deeds
— Peace River Record.

Literacy in Canada is near the
catching point. According to the
last census, 85 per cent of the
population of Canada over
five years of age could either read
or write. The literacy rate in
Canadian schools in 1931 numbered
52.125.

The Canadian Pacific Railway
Company's tax bill for the
last year was \$1,000,000,000,000,
bringing its total contribution to
Canada's revenue since incor-
poration to \$1,000,000,000,000.
— E. W. Beatty, R.C. Chairman
and President, Canadian Pacific
Railway in his review of 1932.

YOU MUST HAVE

Your Radio in Working Order

If you want to take advantage of the fast changing
markets, let us check your tubes, test your B and C
Batteries and charge your A Battery.

We have just received our Fall shipment of Radio
TUBES, A and B BATTERIES.

2 Volt A, heavy plate, \$5. 6 Volt A, Med. Plate, \$8
21308, B Batteries, \$3.95

R. A. POOL

AGENT: BRITISH-AMERICAN OIL CO.

SPECIALS

RED CHERRIES,	20c.
per tin	
Singapore Grated Pineapple	15c.
per tin	
Gateway STRAWBERRIES	25c.
per tin	
Fresh Bulk DATES,	25c.
3 lbs. for	
BARTLETT PEARS, per tin	25c.

WE ADVISE all our Customers
to stock up on Tea. Market
advancing.

W. R. BRODIE

DON. MacRAE'S

TIMELY SPECIALS:

Cream Cheese, per package	15c.
Skim Milk Cheese, per box	35c.
Ontario Cheese, per lb.	20c.
Fancy Pink Salmon, 2 tins	25c.
Pork Sausage, per tin	20c.
Braid's Tea, 3 lbs. for	1.00

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all gone. Also get stock of Case and I.H.C. Repairs
at different points.

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